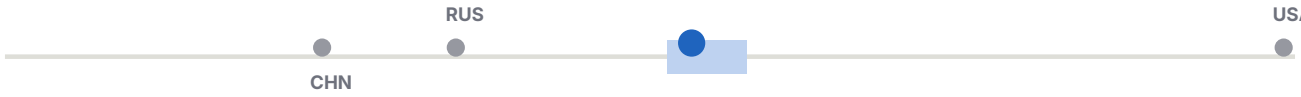
# Luxembourg

Luxembourg is scored against 188 of 193 other countries. At the UN it votes most alike with Belgium, Monaco, Montenegro; least alike with Nauru, Syria, Iran.

Groups: European Union, NATO, WEOG

## WHERE LUXEMBOURG STANDS IN UN VOTES, 2025

Voting position 0.9 (90% range 0.77 to 1.04), among 191 countries. Distance from Russia 0.82, China 1.27, United States 1.99.




Nearest voting positions: Italy (0.01, ranges overlap), Belgium (0.02, ranges overlap), Finland (0.02, ranges overlap), Monaco (0.02, ranges overlap), Montenegro (0.02, ranges overlap), Paraguay (0.03, ranges overlap).

## WHO IT VOTES WITH

| Votes most alike at the UN | | Votes least alike at the UN | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Belgium | 99% vote agreement | Nauru | 51% vote agreement |
| Monaco | 99% vote agreement | Syria | 38% vote agreement |
| Montenegro | 99% vote agreement | Iran | 43% vote agreement |
| Denmark | 99% vote agreement | Cuba | 48% vote agreement |
| Portugal | 99% vote agreement | Nicaragua | 45% vote agreement |
| Slovenia | 99% vote agreement | Sudan | 53% vote agreement |

## THE BIG THREE

United States: index +53 (Close), votes +58, trade $2.1 billion a year
China: index -18 (Distant), votes -81, trade $866 million a year
Russia: index -25 (Distant), votes -72, trade $7.5 million a year

## LUXEMBOURG IN NUMBERS (CONTEXT, NOT SCORED)

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Population | 686,970 (2025) | Government debt | 27% (2025) |
| Economy (GDP) | $101.2 bn (2025) | Inflation | 2.3% (2025) |
| Income per person | $103,292 (2025) | Electoral democracy | 0.87 (2025) |
| Military spending | 1.0% (2024) | | |

## TRADE, SECURITY AND CLUBS

| Biggest trade ties | | Opposite sides in armed conflict (latest year) | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Germany | $12 billion | Serbia | 1999 |
| Belgium | $10 billion | North Korea | 1953 |
| France | $6.2 billion | | |
| Netherlands | $3.6 billion | | |
| United States | $2.1 billion | | |
| Italy | $1.6 billion | | |

NATO allies: 31 countries.

## SOURCES AND LIMITS

Votes: UN General Assembly roll calls (Voeten et al.; UN Digital Library) via Nations on Record. Trade: IMF via Nations on Record. Conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program 26.1. Context numbers: World Bank, IMF, SIPRI, V-Dem. Voting positions: Bailey, Strezhnev and Voeten. A vote shows how a government voted on a text, not why. Scores are not predictions and not advice. Rules and checks: https://nationsrelations.org/method

https://nationsrelations.org/delegate/lux

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