Mongolia

Mongolia is scored against 188 of 193 other countries. At the UN it votes most alike with Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Nepal; least alike with Israel, United States, São Tomé and Príncipe.
Groups: APG

WHERE MONGOLIA STANDS IN UN VOTES, 2025

Voting position -0.57 (90% range -0.84 to -0.32), among 191 countries. Distance from China 0.2, Russia 0.65, United States 3.46.



Nearest voting positions: Benin (0.0, ranges overlap), Bolivia (0.0, ranges overlap), Brazil (0.0, ranges overlap), Botswana (0.01, ranges overlap), Gabon (0.01, ranges overlap), Guinea (0.01, ranges overlap).

WHO IT VOTES WITH

Votes most alike at the UN		Votes least alike at the UN	
Republic of the Congo	97% vote agreement	Israel	40% vote agreement
Equatorial Guinea	97% vote agreement	United States	46% vote agreement
Nepal	96% vote agreement	São Tomé and Príncipe	72% vote agreement
Guinea-Bissau	97% vote agreement	France	61% vote agreement
Thailand	96% vote agreement	North Macedonia	62% vote agreement
Azerbaijan	98% vote agreement	Poland	63% vote agreement

THE BIG THREE

United States: index -13 (Distant), votes -62, trade $304 million a year
China: index +22 (Neutral), votes -5, trade $18 billion a year
Russia: index +4 (Neutral), votes -36, trade $2.8 billion a year

MONGOLIA IN NUMBERS (CONTEXT, NOT SCORED)

Population	3.6 m (2025)	Government debt	45% (2025)
Economy (GDP)	$25.4 bn (2025)	Inflation	8.6% (2025)
Income per person	$4,882 (2025)	Electoral democracy	0.54 (2025)
Military spending	0.7% (2024)		

TRADE, SECURITY AND CLUBS

Biggest trade ties	
China	$18 billion
Russia	$2.8 billion
Japan	$972 million
Switzerland	$841 million
South Korea	$654 million
United States	$304 million

Opposite sides in armed conflict (latest year)

none recorded

SOURCES AND LIMITS

Votes: UN General Assembly roll calls (Voeten et al.; UN Digital Library) via Nations on Record. Trade: IMF via Nations on Record. Conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program 26.1. Context numbers: World Bank, IMF, SIPRI, V-Dem. Voting positions: Bailey, Strezhnev and Voeten. A vote shows how a government voted on a text, not why. Scores are not predictions and not advice. Rules and checks: https://nationsrelations.org/method

https://nationsrelations.org/delegate/mng

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