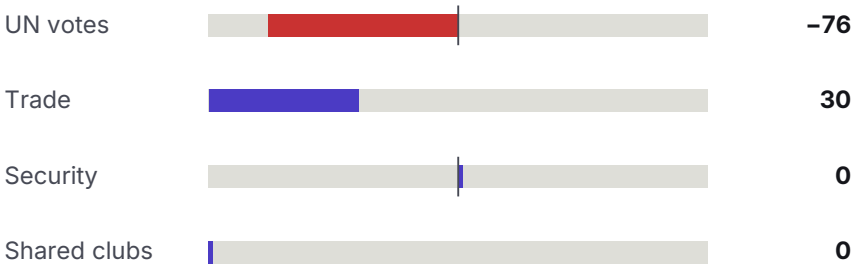
Belgium & Eritrea

−21

Distant

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.



IN SHORT

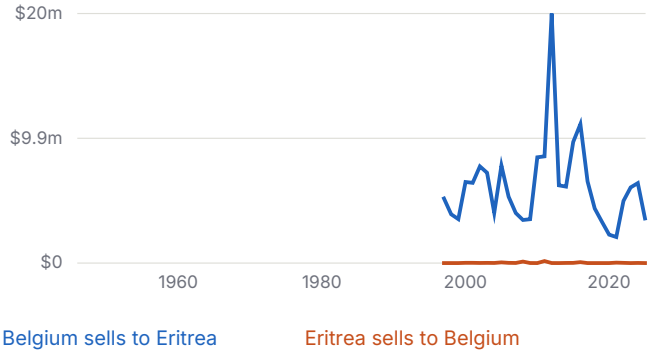
- At the UN their vote agreement is 56% (2022–2024), among the lowest either of them has with any country.
- Trade in goods ($5.3 million a year) is modest for Eritrea, much less so for Belgium.
- 5,400 people born in Eritrea live in Belgium (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved). A separate count, by UNHCR: 11,000 refugees and asylum seekers from Eritrea in Belgium; the two counts measure different things and are not added up.

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way

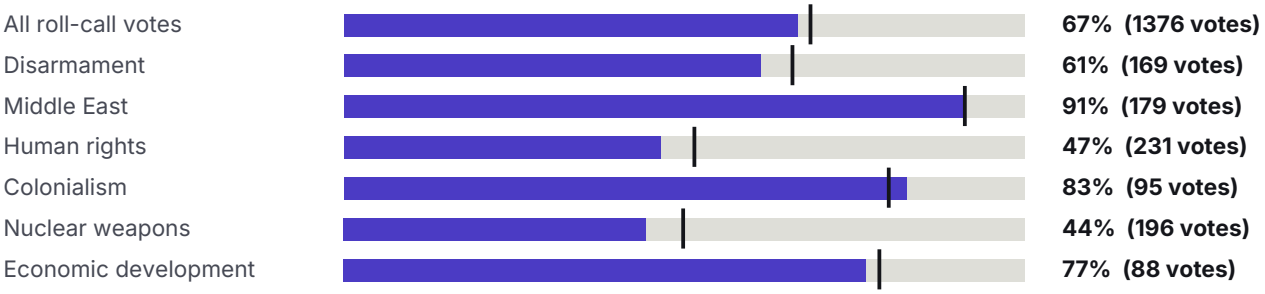


Goods exports each way (US dollars)



VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on Middle East (91% of votes the same), furthest apart on nuclear weapons (44%), against 67% on all votes since 2010.



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Belgium and Eritrea was 56% in 2022–2024. For Belgium, Eritrea is the 16th most distant voting partner out of 191; for Eritrea, Belgium is the 31st most distant partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $5.3 million a year in 2023–2025: less than 0.1% of all Belgium's trade and 0.5% of Eritrea's.
Words	Since 1946, Belgium has named Eritrea in 3 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Eritrea has named Belgium in 1.
Security	No armed conflict between the two governments is recorded since 1946 (UCDP, data to 2025).
People	5,400 born in Eritrea live in Belgium (2024, UN DESA).

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	267 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as

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