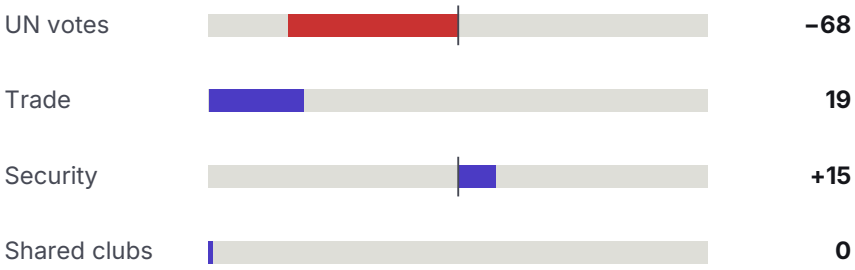
Belgium & Iraq

−16

Distant

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

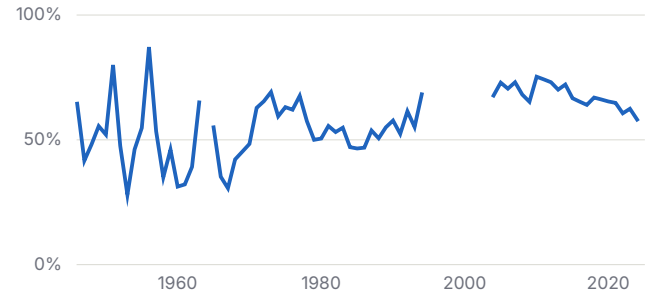


IN SHORT

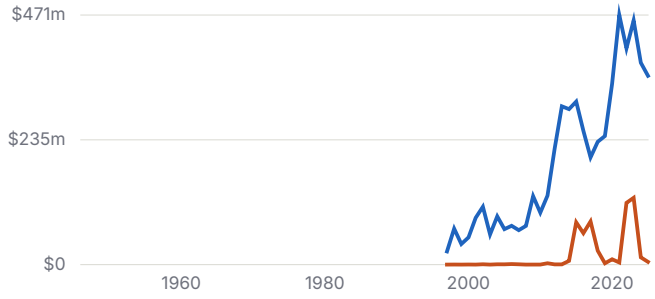
- Armed conflict: UCDP records them on opposite sides of the conflict in Iraq, Kuwait, with Belgium supporting another party, in 1991.
- At the UN their vote agreement is 60% (2022–2024), among the lowest either of them has with any country.
- Trade in goods ($448 million a year) is a very small part of either country's trade, under 0.5%.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Belgium names Iraq more often than the reverse (36 sentences against 18).
- 25,000 people born in Iraq live in Belgium (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way



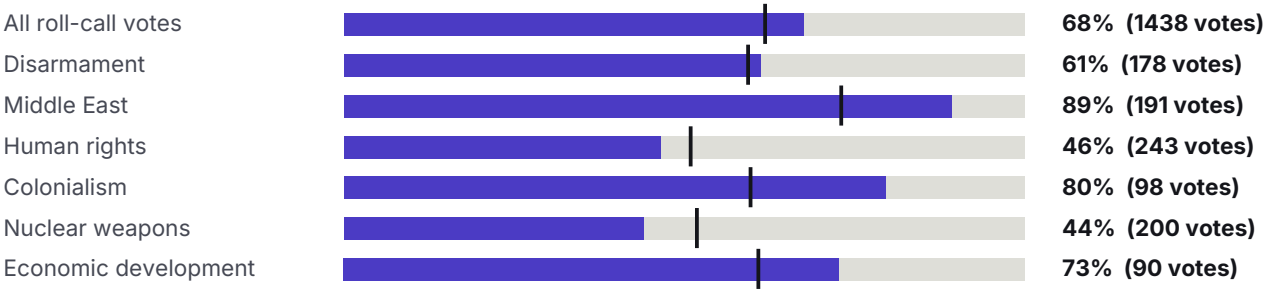
Goods exports each way (US dollars)



Belgium sells to Iraq Iraq sells to Belgium

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on Middle East (89% of votes the same), furthest apart on nuclear weapons (44%), against 68% on all votes since 2010.



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Belgium and Iraq was 60% in 2022–2024. For Belgium, Iraq is the 34th most distant voting partner out of 191; for Iraq, Belgium is the 29th most distant partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $448 million a year in 2023–2025: less than 0.1% of all Belgium's trade and 0.3% of Iraq's.
Words	Since 1946, Belgium has named Iraq in 36 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Iraq has named Belgium in 18.
Security	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program records them on opposite sides of armed conflict, one of them supporting another party (Iraq, Kuwait, 1991).
People	25,000 born in Iraq live in Belgium (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met once.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	269 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as
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