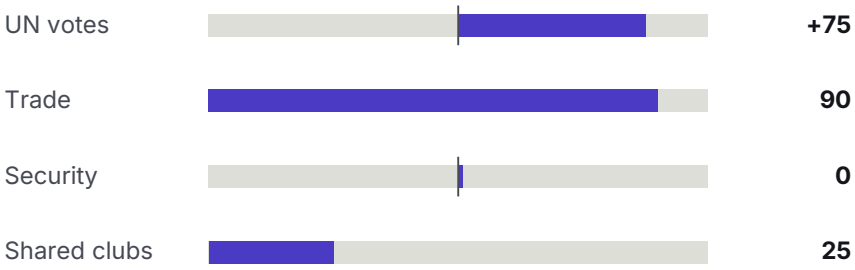
Bosnia and Herzegovina & Serbia

+48

Close

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.



IN SHORT

- Armed conflict: UCDP records them on opposite sides of the conflict in Bosnia and Herzegovina, with Serbia supporting another party, most recently in 1993.
- At the UN their vote agreement is 89% (2022–2024), among the highest either of them has with any country.
- Trade in goods ($3.3 billion a year) is very important for Bosnia and Herzegovina, less so for Serbia.
- At the UN they name each other about equally often (20 and 14 sentences).
- 278,000 people born in Bosnia and Herzegovina live in Serbia (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way

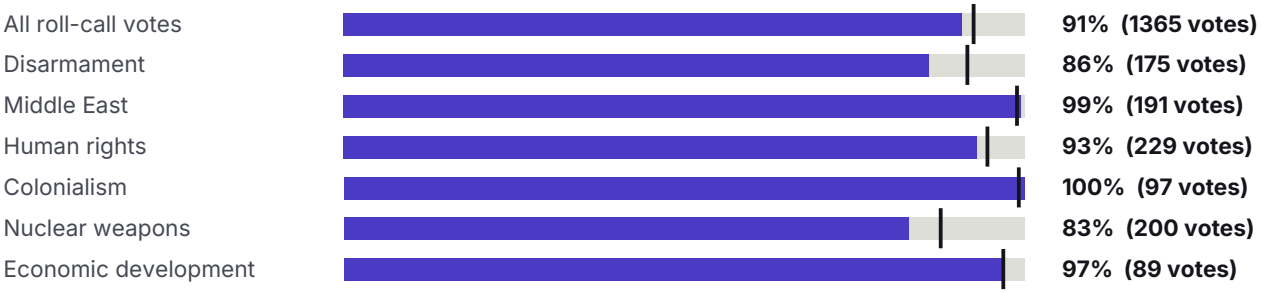


Goods exports each way (US dollars)



VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on colonialism (100% of votes the same), furthest apart on nuclear weapons (83%), against 91% on all votes since 2010.



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Bosnia and Herzegovina and Serbia was 89% in 2022–2024. For Bosnia and Herzegovina, Serbia is the 46th closest voting partner out of 191; for Serbia, Bosnia and Herzegovina is the 3rd closest partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $3.3 billion a year in 2023–2025: 14.0% of all Bosnia and Herzegovina's trade and 4.6% of Serbia's. Serbia is Bosnia and Herzegovina's 2nd largest trading partner.
Words	Since 1946, Bosnia and Herzegovina has named Serbia in 20 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Serbia has named Bosnia and Herzegovina in 14.
Security	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program records them on opposite sides of armed conflict, one of them supporting another party (Bosnia and Herzegovina, 1992–1993).
People	278,000 people born in Bosnia and Herzegovina live in Serbia and 9,000 born in Serbia live in Bosnia and Herzegovina (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met 5 times.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	240 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as

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