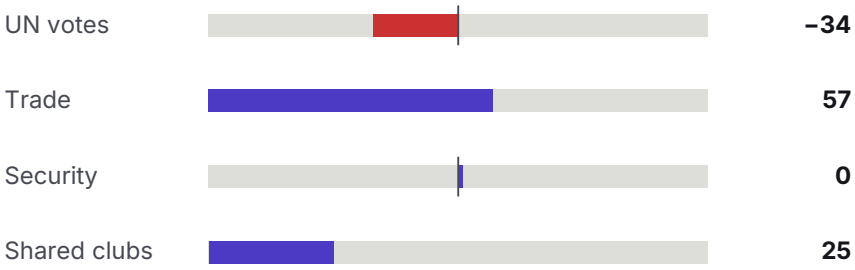
Canada & Mexico

+3

Neutral

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

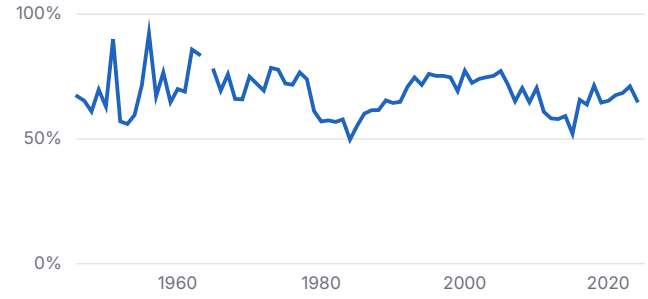


IN SHORT

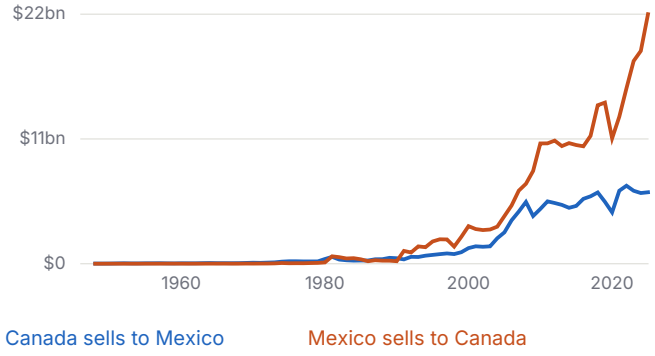
- At the UN their vote agreement is 68% (2022–2024), lower than either of them has with most countries.
- Trade in goods ($26 billion a year) is modest for Canada, and about as important for Mexico.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Mexico names Canada more often than the reverse (17 sentences against 10).
- 104,000 people born in Mexico live in Canada (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved). A separate count, by UNHCR: 53,000 refugees and asylum seekers from Mexico in Canada; the two counts measure different things and are not added up.

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way

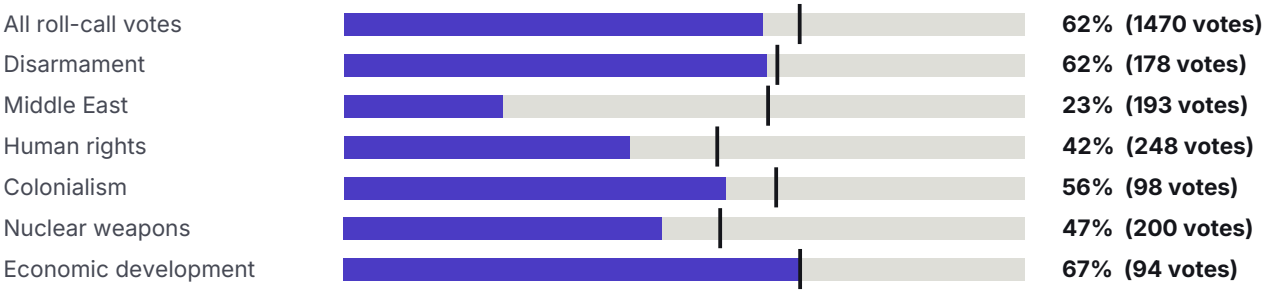


Goods exports each way (US dollars)



VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on economic development (67% of votes the same), furthest apart on Middle East (23%), against 62% on all votes since 2010.



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Canada and Mexico was 68% in 2022–2024. For Canada, Mexico is the 78th closest voting partner out of 191; for Mexico, Canada is the 13th most distant partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $26 billion a year in 2023–2025: 2.3% of all Canada's trade and 2.2% of Mexico's. Mexico is Canada's 4th largest trading partner.
Words	Since 1946, Canada has named Mexico in 10 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Mexico has named Canada in 17.
Security	No armed conflict between the two governments is recorded since 1946 (UCDP, data to 2025).
People	14,000 people born in Canada live in Mexico and 104,000 born in Mexico live in Canada (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met 35 times.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	271 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as
NationsRelations. (2026). Canada & Mexico [scoring rules 0.4 (14 Nov 2026), scores built 2026-11-14]. https://nationsrelations.org/p/can-mex

Scan to open the live page