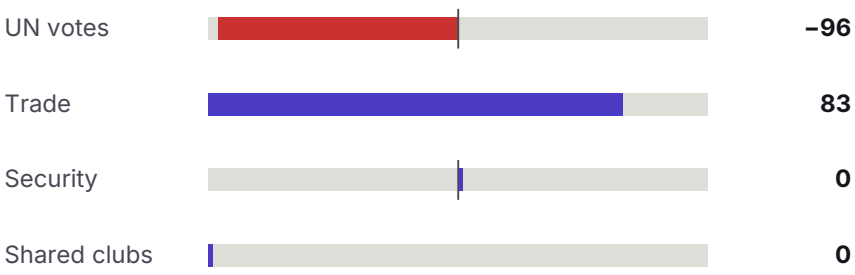
Cuba & United States

Ninety miles apart, more than sixty years of US embargo.

−17

Distant

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

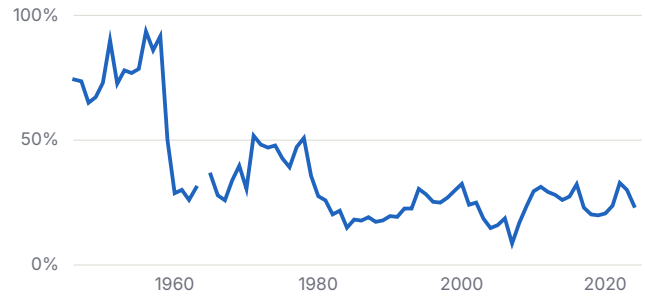


IN SHORT

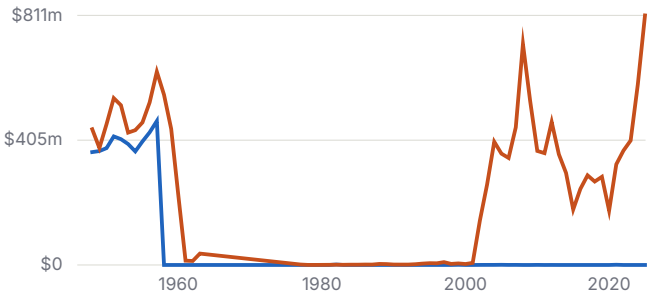
- Armed conflict: UCDP records them on opposite sides of the conflict in Cuba, with the United States supporting another party, in 1961.
- At the UN their vote agreement is 29% (2022–2024), among the lowest either of them has with any country.
- Trade in goods ($601 million a year) is important for Cuba, much less so for the United States.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Cuba names the United States far more often than the reverse (1,492 sentences against 29).
- 1.4 million people born in Cuba live in the United States (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way



Goods exports each way (US dollars)



Cuba sells to United States United States sells to Cuba

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on disarmament (32% of votes the same), furthest apart on Middle East (4%), against 19% on all votes since 2010.



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Cuba and the United States was 29% in 2022–2024. For Cuba, the United States is the 2nd most distant voting partner out of 191; for the United States, Cuba is the 7th most distant partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $601 million a year in 2023–2025: 9.8% of all Cuba's trade and less than 0.1% of the United States'. The United States is Cuba's 5th largest trading partner.
Words	Since 1946, Cuba has named the United States in 1,492 sentences of its General Debate speeches; the United States has named Cuba in 29.
Security	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program records them on opposite sides of armed conflict, one of them supporting another party (Cuba, 1961).
People	1.4 million people born in Cuba live in the United States and 125 born in the United States live in Cuba (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met 14 times.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	271 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

MOMENTS (EDITORIAL CONTEXT, NEVER PART OF A SCORE)

1961	Bay of Pigs invasion
1962	US embargo and the Missile Crisis
1992	First of the yearly UN General Assembly votes against the embargo
2015	Embassies reopen

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as

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