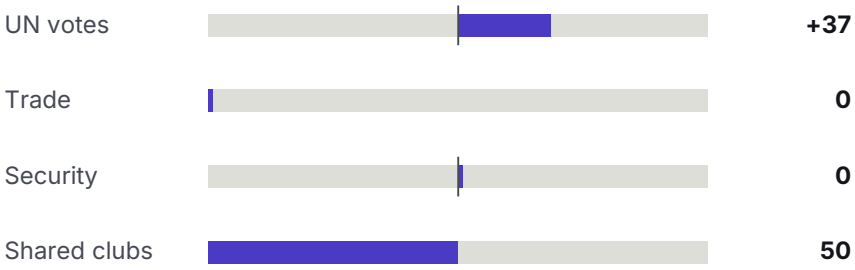
Eritrea & Libya

+20

Neutral

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

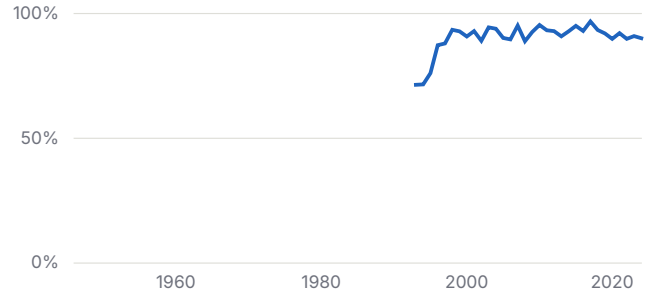


IN SHORT

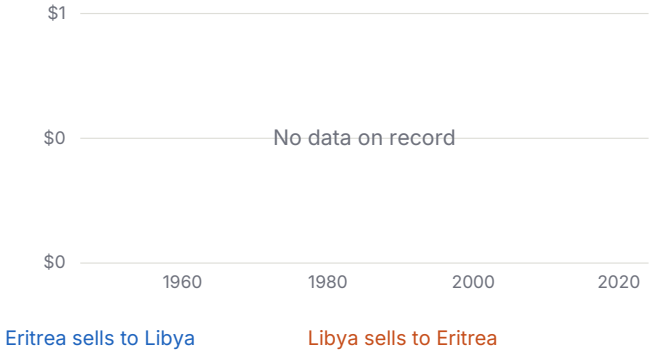
- At the UN their vote agreement is 90% (2022–2024), higher than either of them has with most countries.
- They have no recorded trade in goods.
- 5,800 people born in Eritrea live in Libya (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved). A separate count, by UNHCR: 8,500 refugees and asylum seekers from Eritrea in Libya; the two counts measure different things and are not added up.

OVER TIME

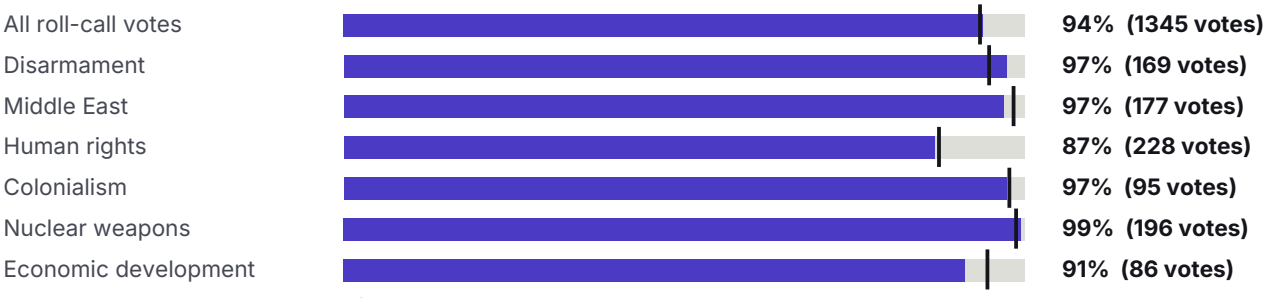
Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way



Goods exports each way (US dollars)



VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Eritrea and Libya was 90% in 2022–2024. For Eritrea, Libya is the 45th closest voting partner out of 191; for Libya, Eritrea is the 77th closest partner.
Trade	No trade in goods between them is recorded for 2023–2025.
Words	Since 1946, Eritrea has named Libya in 1 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Libya has

named Eritrea in 4.

Security	No armed conflict between the two governments is recorded since 1946 (UCDP, data to 2025).
People	5,800 people born in Eritrea live in Libya (2024, UN DESA).

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	258 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**Low**	No goods trade is reported for 2023–2025, so the score is 0. The data cannot tell zero trade from trade that was not reported.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**Low**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as
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