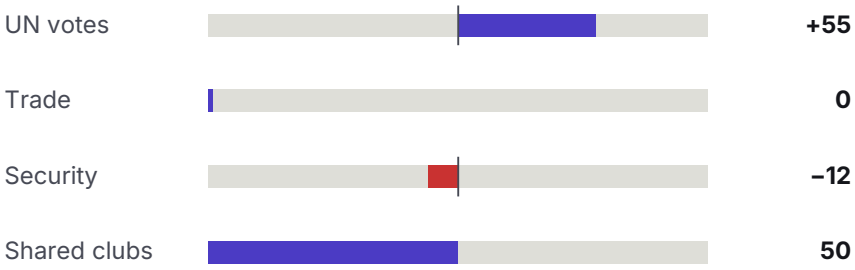
Eritrea & Somalia

+23

Neutral

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.



IN SHORT

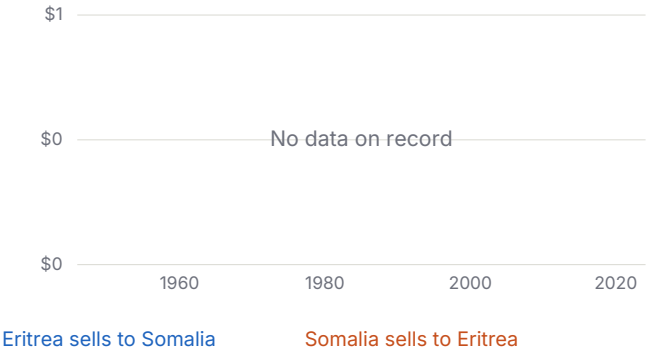
- Armed conflict: UCDP records them on opposite sides of the conflict in Somalia, with Eritrea supporting another party, in 2006.
- At the UN their vote agreement is 94% (2022–2024), higher than either of them has with most countries.
- They have no recorded trade in goods.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Eritrea names Somalia far more often than the reverse (63 sentences against 14).
- 1,900 people born in Somalia live in Eritrea (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

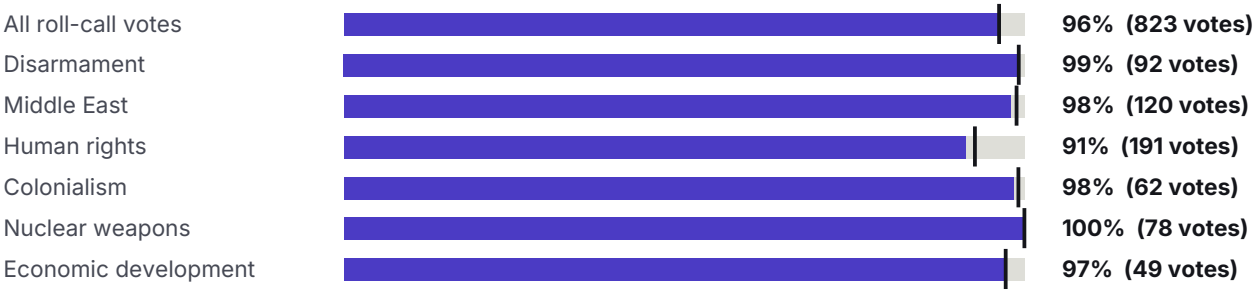
Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way



Goods exports each way (US dollars)



VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Eritrea and Somalia was 94% in 2022–2024. For Eritrea, Somalia is the 7th closest voting partner out of 191; for Somalia, Eritrea is the 81st closest partner.
Trade	No trade in goods between them is recorded for 2023–2025.
Words	Since 1946, Eritrea has named Somalia in 63 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Somalia has named Eritrea in 14.
Security	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program records them on opposite sides of armed conflict, one of them supporting another party (Somalia, 2006).
People	48 people born in Eritrea live in Somalia and 1,900 born in Somalia live in Eritrea (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met twice.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	178 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±7 points.
Trade	**Low**	No goods trade is reported for 2023–2025, so the score is 0. The data cannot tell zero trade from trade that was not reported.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**Low**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as
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