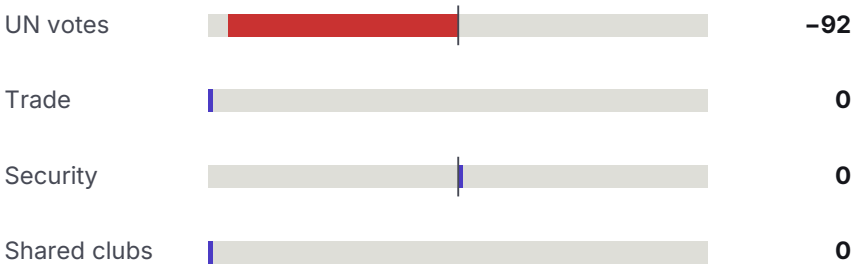
Ethiopia & North Macedonia

−32

Opposed

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

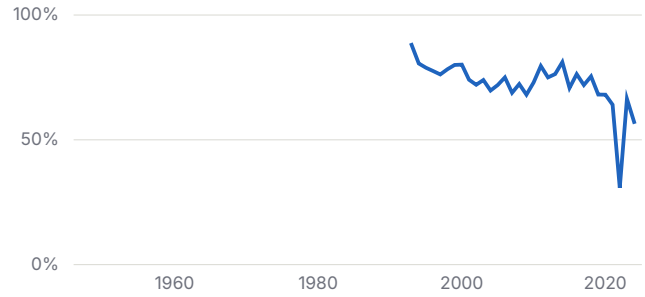


IN SHORT

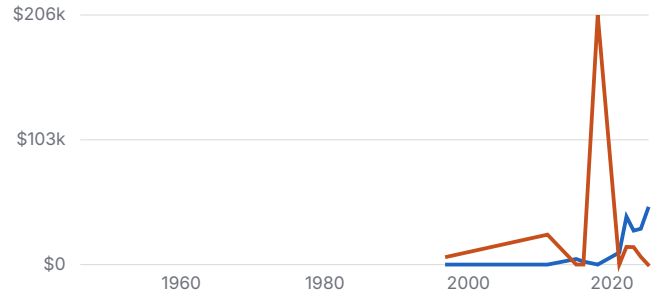
- At the UN their vote agreement is 51% (2022–2024), among the lowest either of them has with any country.
- Trade in goods ($41 thousand a year) is a very small part of either country's trade, under 0.5%.

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way



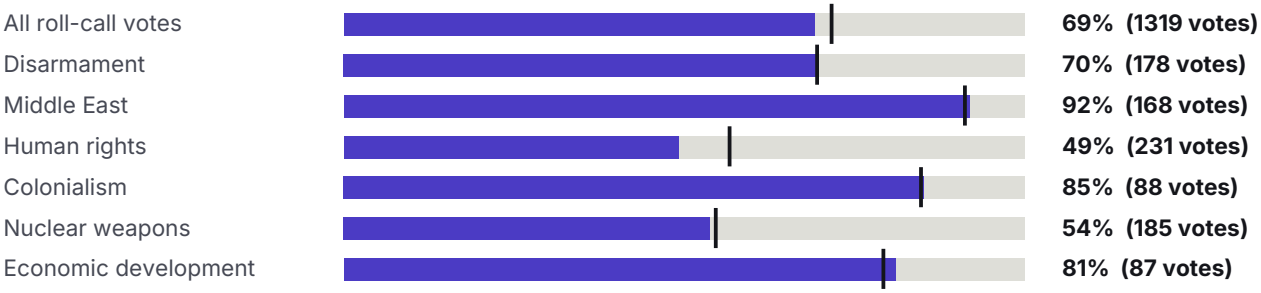
Goods exports each way (US dollars)



Ethiopia sells to North Macedonia · North Macedonia sells to Ethiopia

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on Middle East (92% of votes the same), furthest apart on human rights (49%), against 69% on all votes since 2010.



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes At the UN, the vote agreement of Ethiopia and North Macedonia was 51% in 2022–2024. For Ethiopia, North Macedonia is the 4th most distant voting partner out of 191; for North Macedonia, Ethiopia is the 14th most distant partner.

Trade Trade in goods between them averaged $41 thousand a year in 2023–2025: less than 0.1% of all Ethiopia's trade and less than 0.1% of North Macedonia's.

Words	Since 1946, Ethiopia has named North Macedonia in 0 sentences of its General Debate speeches; North Macedonia has named Ethiopia in 0.
Security	No armed conflict between the two governments is recorded since 1946 (UCDP, data to 2025).

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	212 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±7 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

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