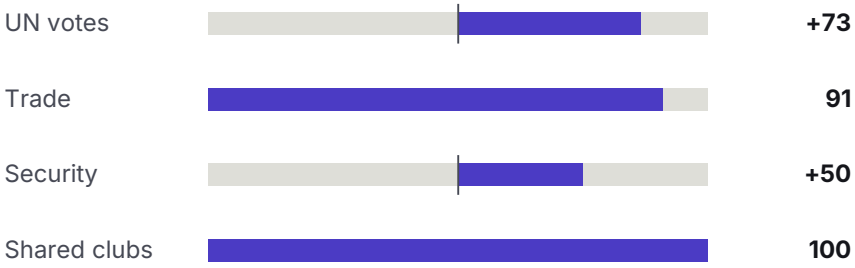
France & Germany

Three wars in 75 years, then the closest partners in building the European Union.

+74

Very close

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

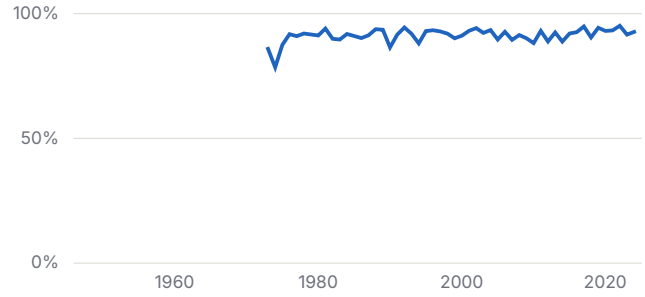


IN SHORT

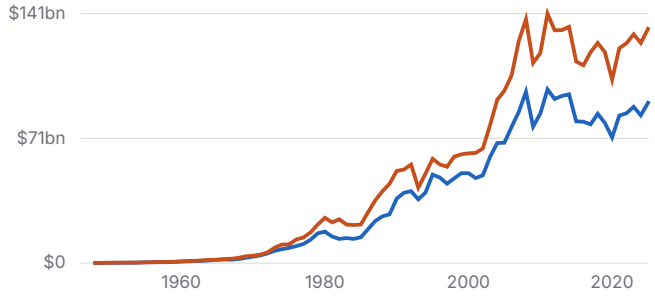
- They are military allies in NATO, and no armed conflict between them is recorded.
- At the UN their vote agreement is 93% (2022–2024), among the highest either of them has with any country.
- Trade in goods ($216 billion a year) is very important for France, less so for Germany.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, France names Germany far more often than the reverse (148 sentences against 24).
- 190,000 people born in Germany live in France (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way

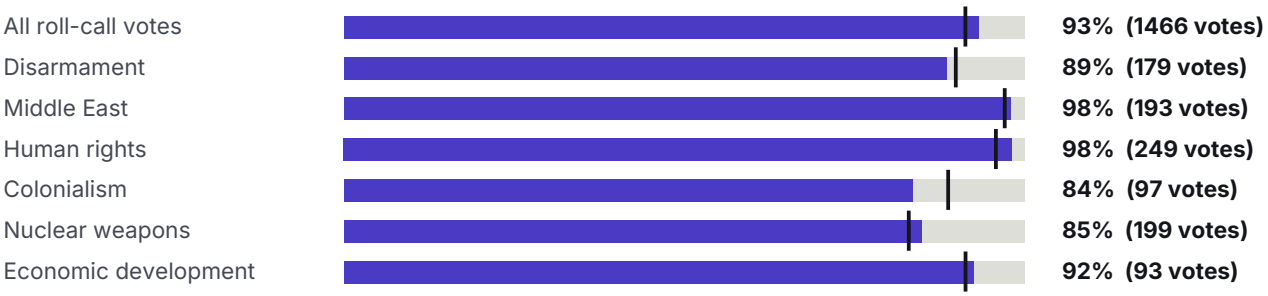


Goods exports each way (US dollars)



France sells to Germany Germany sells to France

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of France and Germany was 93% in 2022–2024. For France, Germany is the 21st closest voting partner out of 191; for Germany, France is the 33rd closest partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $216 billion a year in 2023–2025: 15.0% of all France's trade and 6.8% of Germany's. Germany is France's largest trading partner.
Words	Since 1946, France has named Germany in 148 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Germany has named France in 24.
Security	Both are NATO members, and no armed conflict between them is recorded.
People	156,000 people born in France live in Germany and 190,000 born in Germany live in France (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met 35 times.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	271 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

MOMENTS (EDITORIAL CONTEXT, NEVER PART OF A SCORE)

1963	Élysée Treaty of friendship
1973	Both German states join the UN
1990	German reunification
2019	Treaty of Aachen complements the 1963 Élysée Treaty and widens cooperation

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as

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