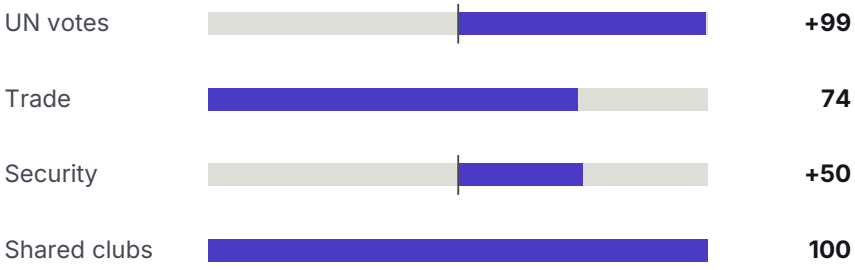
United Kingdom & France

Old rivals joined by a tunnel.

+79

Very close

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

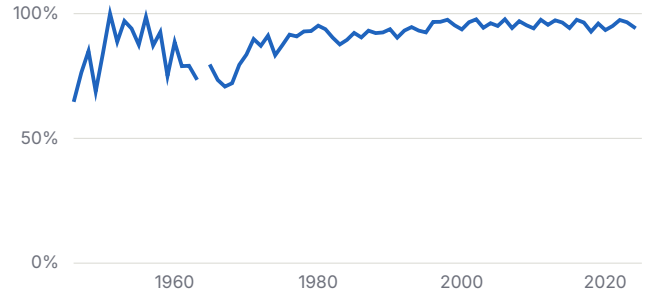


IN SHORT

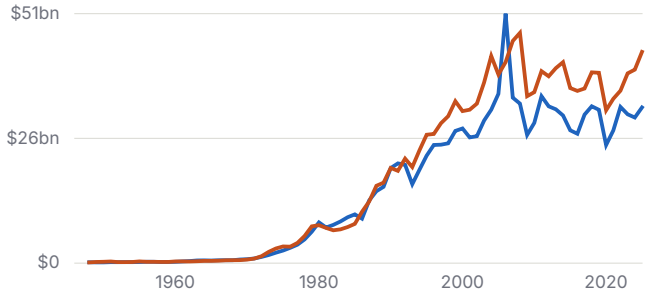
- They are military allies in NATO, and no armed conflict between them is recorded.
- At the UN their vote agreement is 96% (2022–2024), among the highest either of them has with any country.
- Trade in goods ($71 billion a year) is important for the United Kingdom, and about as important for France.
- At the UN they name each other about equally often (35 and 48 sentences).
- 175,000 people born in France live in the United Kingdom (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way

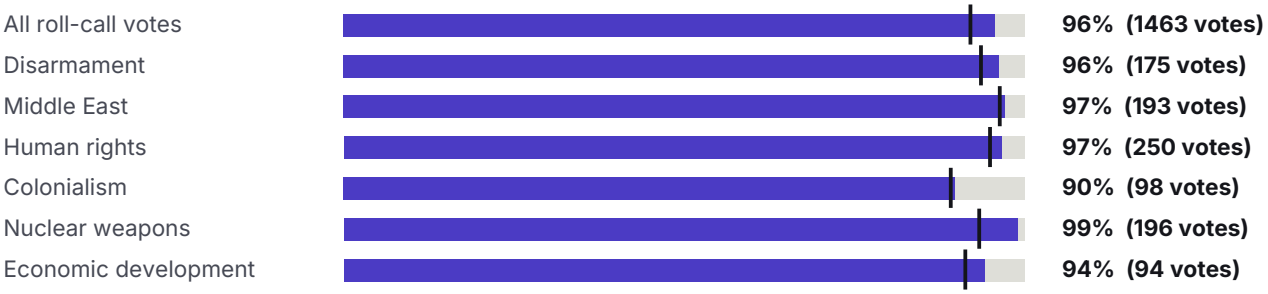


Goods exports each way (US dollars)



United Kingdom sells to France France sells to United Kingdom

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of the United Kingdom and France was 96% in 2022–2024. For the United Kingdom, France is the closest voting partner out of 191; for France, the United Kingdom is the 2nd closest partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $71 billion a year in 2023–2025: 5.8% of all the United Kingdom's trade and 4.9% of France's. France is the United Kingdom's 5th largest trading partner.
Words	Since 1946, the United Kingdom has named France in 35 sentences of its General Debate speeches; France has named the United Kingdom in 48.
Security	Both are NATO members, and no armed conflict between them is recorded.
People	163,000 people born in the United Kingdom live in France and 175,000 born in France live in the United Kingdom (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met 35 times.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	271 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

MOMENTS (EDITORIAL CONTEXT, NEVER PART OF A SCORE)

1994	Channel Tunnel opens
2020	The UK leaves the European Union

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as
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