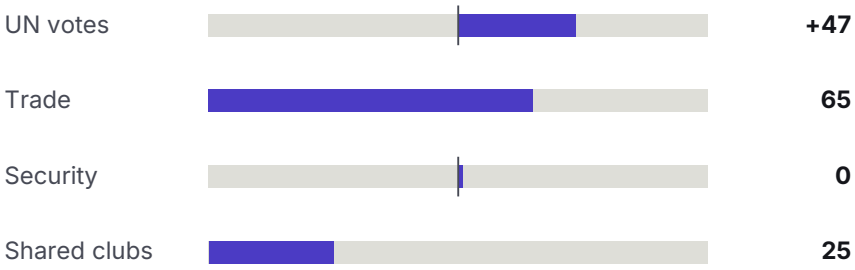
Croatia & Serbia

+33

Close

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.



IN SHORT

- Armed conflict: UCDP records them on opposite sides of the conflict in Croatia, with Serbia supporting another party, most recently in 1993.
- At the UN their vote agreement is 83% (2022–2024), higher than either of them has with most countries.
- Trade in goods ($2.6 billion a year) is important for Croatia, and about as important for Serbia.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Croatia names Serbia far more often than the reverse (47 sentences against 5).
- 223,000 people born in Croatia live in Serbia (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way



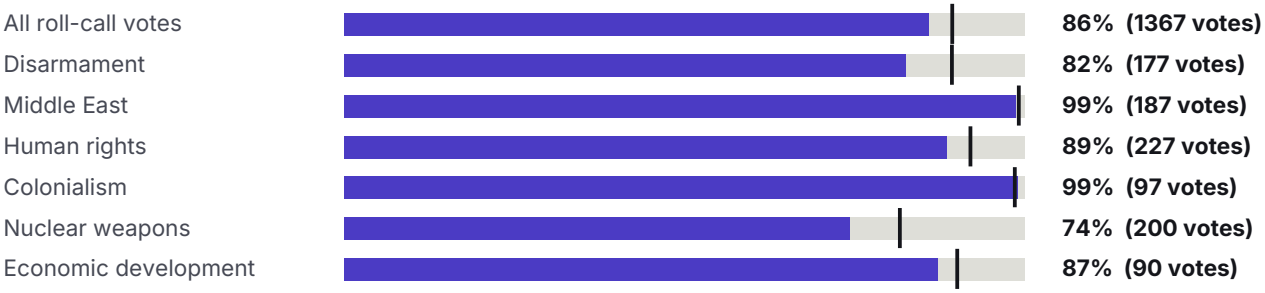
Goods exports each way (US dollars)



Croatia sells to Serbia Serbia sells to Croatia

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on colonialism (99% of votes the same), furthest apart on nuclear weapons (74%), against 86% on all votes since 2010.



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Croatia and Serbia was 83% in 2022–2024. For Croatia, Serbia is the 51st closest voting partner out of 191; for Serbia, Croatia is the 52nd closest partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $2.6 billion a year in 2023–2025: 3.6% of all Croatia's trade and 3.6% of Serbia's. Serbia is Croatia's 8th largest trading partner.
Words	Since 1946, Croatia has named Serbia in 47 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Serbia has named Croatia in 5.
Security	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program records them on opposite sides of armed conflict, one of them supporting another party (Croatia, 1992–1993).
People	223,000 people born in Croatia live in Serbia and 46,000 born in Serbia live in Croatia (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met 5 times.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	241 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as
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