Japan & Bhutan

−7

Distant

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

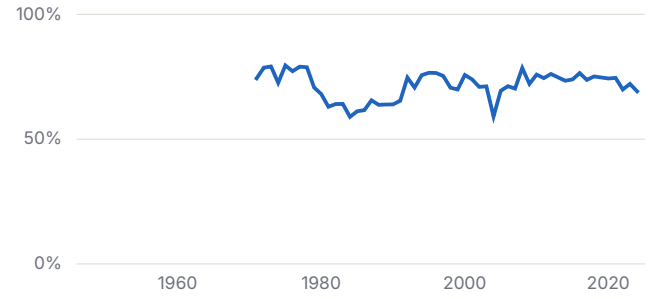
UN votes	−41
Trade	18
Security	0
Shared clubs	25

IN SHORT

- At the UN their vote agreement is 70% (2022–2024), lower than either of them has with most countries.
- Trade in goods ($5.0 million a year) is a very small part of either country's trade, under 0.5%.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Bhutan names Japan far more often than the reverse (27 sentences against 2).
- 137 people born in Japan live in Bhutan (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way



Goods exports each way (US dollars)



Japan sells to Bhutan Bhutan sells to Japan

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on Middle East (88% of votes the same), furthest apart on human rights (51%), against 75% on all votes since 2010.

All roll-call votes	75% (1424 votes)
Disarmament	77% (177 votes)
Middle East	88% (188 votes)
Human rights	51% (244 votes)
Colonialism	82% (97 votes)
Nuclear weapons	74% (200 votes)
Economic development	76% (92 votes)

Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Japan and Bhutan was 70% in 2022–2024. For Japan, Bhutan is the 71st most distant voting partner out of 191; for Bhutan, Japan is the 43rd most distant partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $5.0 million a year in 2023–2025: less than 0.1% of all Japan's trade and 0.3% of Bhutan's.
Words	Since 1946, Japan has named Bhutan in 2 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Bhutan has named Japan in 27.
Security	No armed conflict between the two governments is recorded since 1946 (UCDP, data to 2025).
People	137 people born in Japan live in Bhutan (2024, UN DESA).

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	262 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

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