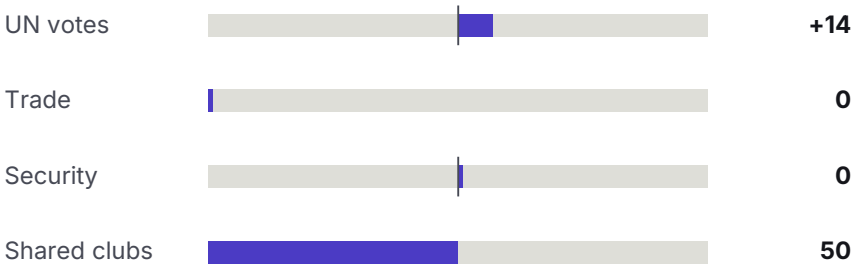
Mali & Sudan

+12

Neutral

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

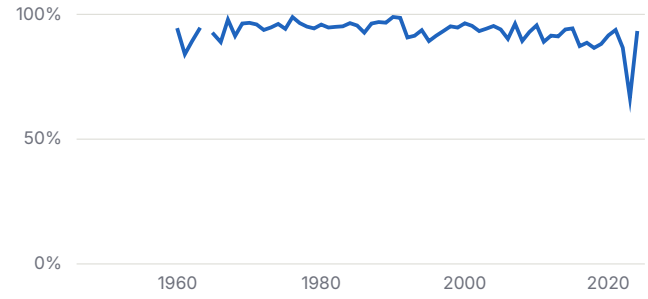


IN SHORT

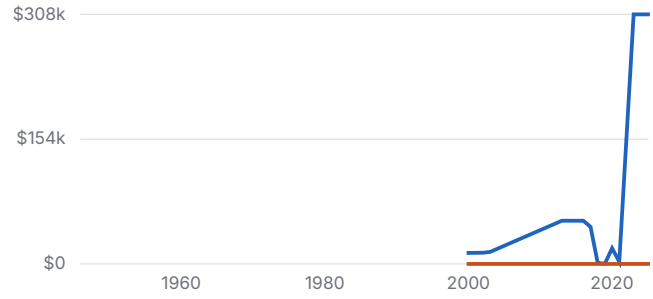
- At the UN their vote agreement is 82% (2022–2024), about average for both of them.
- Only part of their trade in goods is on record ($308 thousand a year): the IMF data have no exports from Sudan to Mali in these years, which may mean there were none or that they were not reported.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Mali names Sudan far more often than the reverse (9 sentences against 1).
- 1,600 people born in Mali live in Sudan (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way

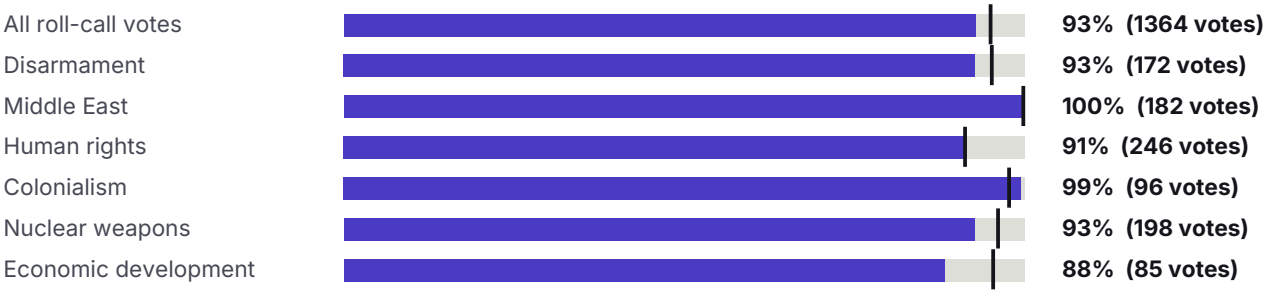


Goods exports each way (US dollars)



Mali sells to Sudan Sudan sells to Mali

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Mali and Sudan was 82% in 2022–2024. For Mali, Sudan is the 64th closest voting partner out of 191; for Sudan, Mali is the 90th most distant partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $308 thousand a year in 2023–2025: less than 0.1% of all Mali's trade and less than 0.1% of Sudan's.
Words	Since 1946, Mali has named Sudan in 9 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Sudan has named Mali in 1.
Security	No armed conflict between the two governments is recorded since 1946 (UCDP, data to 2025).
People	1,600 people born in Mali live in Sudan and 796 born in Sudan live in Mali (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met 4 times.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	237 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as
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