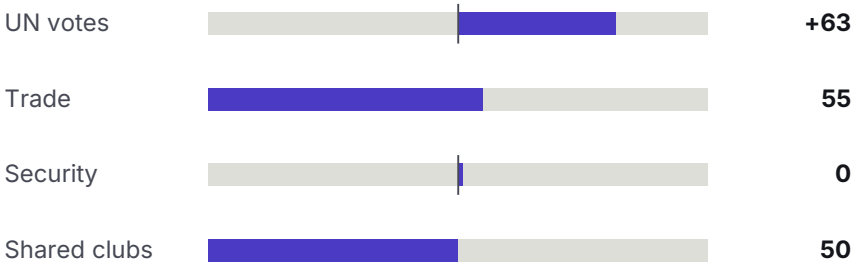
Nigeria & South Africa

Africa's two largest economies: rivals for leadership, partners in the African Union.

+41

Close

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

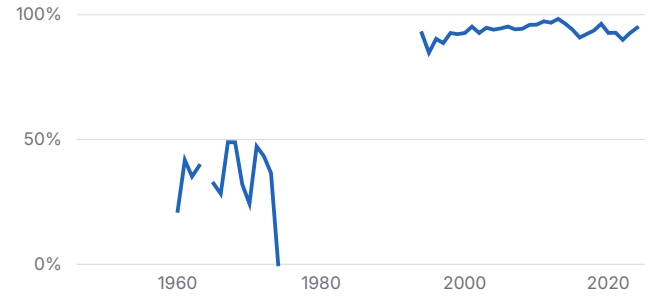


IN SHORT

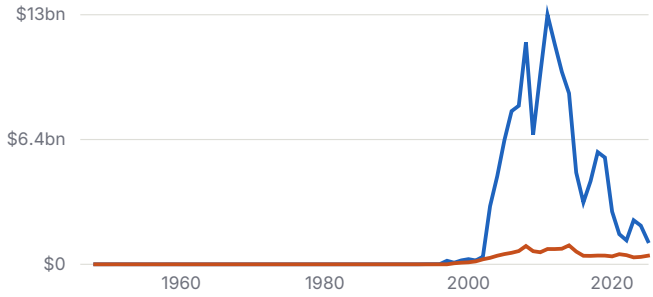
- At the UN their vote agreement is 92% (2022–2024), among the highest either of them has with any country.
- Trade in goods ($2.2 billion a year) is modest for Nigeria, less so for South Africa.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Nigeria names South Africa far more often than the reverse (340 sentences against 7).
- 27,000 people born in Nigeria live in South Africa (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way

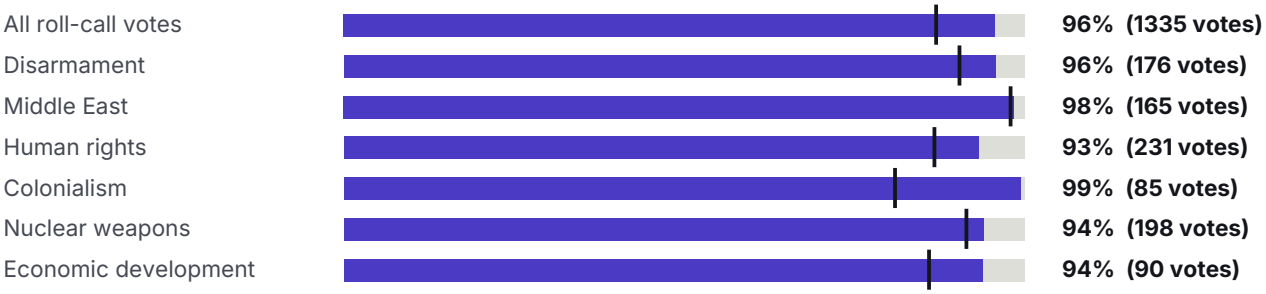


Goods exports each way (US dollars)



Nigeria sells to South Africa South Africa sells to Nigeria

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Nigeria and South Africa was 92% in 2022–2024. For Nigeria, South Africa is the 54th closest voting partner out of 191; for South Africa, Nigeria is the 19th closest partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $2.2 billion a year in 2023–2025: 2.0% of all Nigeria's trade and 1.1% of South Africa's.
Words	Since 1946, Nigeria has named South Africa in 340 sentences of its General Debate speeches; South Africa has named Nigeria in 7.
Security	No armed conflict between the two governments is recorded since 1946 (UCDP, data to 2025).
People	27,000 people born in Nigeria live in South Africa (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met 17 times.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	237 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

MOMENTS (EDITORIAL CONTEXT, NEVER PART OF A SCORE)

1976	Nigeria sets up a relief fund for those fighting apartheid in southern Africa
1994	Apartheid ends; the two establish diplomatic relations
1995	South Africa recalls its envoy after Nigeria executes Ken Saro-Wiwa
2001	Both help launch NEPAD, Africa's development plan
2019	Attacks on foreigners in South Africa; Nigeria flies hundreds of its citizens home

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as

NationsRelations. (2026). Nigeria & South Africa [scoring rules 0.4 (14 Nov 2026), scores built 2026-11-14]. https://nationsrelations.org/p/nga-zaf

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