Panama & Luxembourg

−6

Distant

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

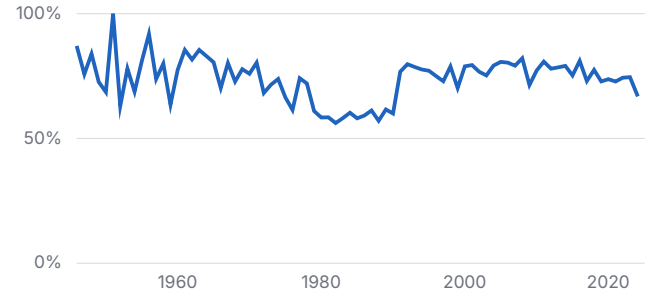
UN votes	−16
Trade	0
Security	0
Shared clubs	0

IN SHORT

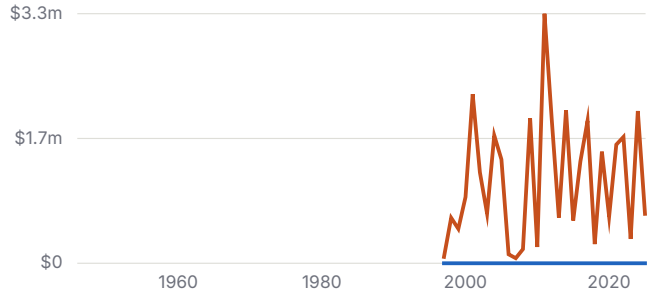
- At the UN their vote agreement is 72% (2022–2024), about average for both of them.
- Only part of their trade in goods is on record ($1.0 million a year): the IMF data have no exports from Panama to Luxembourg in these years, which may mean there were none or that they were not reported.
- 28 people born in Panama live in Luxembourg (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way



Goods exports each way (US dollars)



Panama sells to Luxembourg Luxembourg sells to Panama

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on Middle East (88% of votes the same), furthest apart on nuclear weapons (47%), against 74% on all votes since 2010.

All roll-call votes	74% (1457 votes)
Disarmament	65% (179 votes)
Middle East	88% (187 votes)
Human rights	64% (245 votes)
Colonialism	74% (94 votes)
Nuclear weapons	47% (200 votes)
Economic development	79% (94 votes)

Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Panama and Luxembourg was 72% in 2022–2024. For Panama, Luxembourg is the 36th most distant voting partner out of 191; for Luxembourg, Panama is the 67th closest partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $1.0 million a year in 2023–2025: less than 0.1% of all Panama's trade and less than 0.1% of Luxembourg's.
Words	Since 1946, Panama has named Luxembourg in 2 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Luxembourg has named Panama in 0.
Security	No armed conflict between the two governments is recorded since 1946 (UCDP, data to 2025).
People	28 people born in Panama live in Luxembourg (2024, UN DESA).

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	271 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as

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