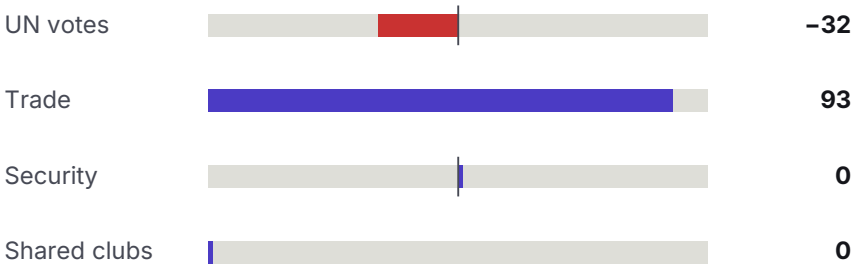
Panama & United States

+7

Neutral

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

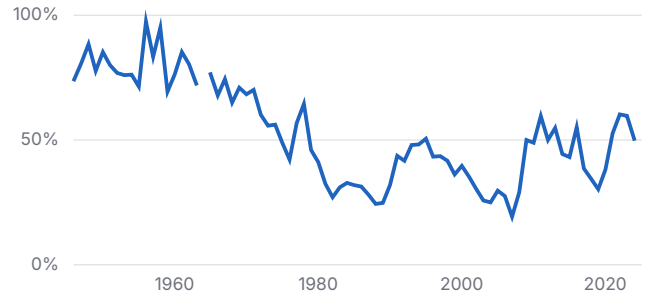


IN SHORT

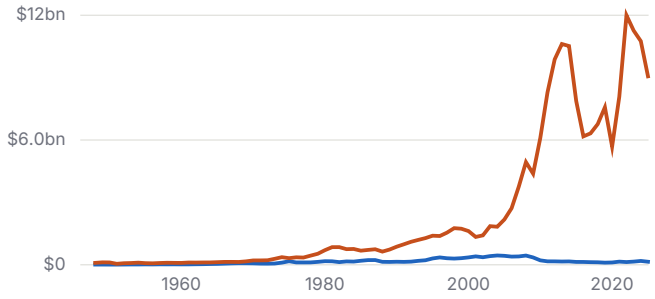
- Armed conflict: UCDP records them on opposite sides, as main parties, in 1989.
- At the UN their vote agreement is 57% (2022–2024), lower than either of them has with most countries.
- Trade in goods ($10 billion a year) is very important for Panama, much less so for the United States.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Panama names the United States far more often than the reverse (557 sentences against 5).
- 162,000 people born in Panama live in the United States (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way



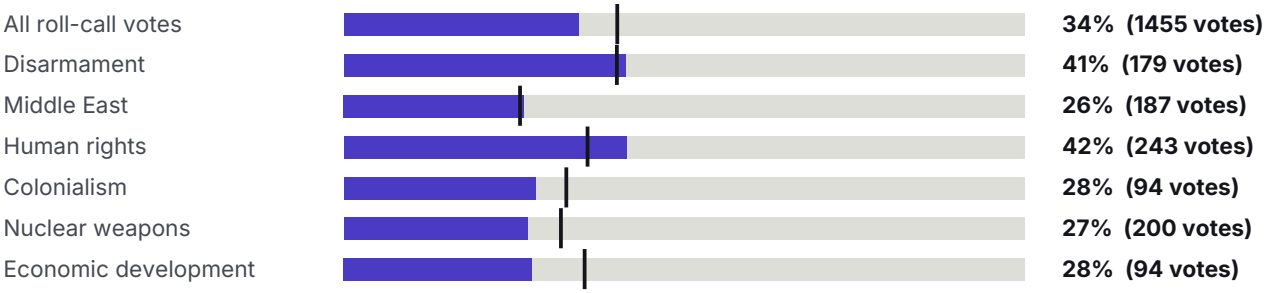
Goods exports each way (US dollars)



Panama sells to United States United States sells to Panama

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on human rights (42% of votes the same), furthest apart on Middle East (26%), against 34% on all votes since 2010.



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Panama and the United States was 57% in 2022–2024. For Panama, the United States is the 4th most distant voting partner out of 191; for the United States, Panama is the 64th closest partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $10 billion a year in 2023–2025: 17.2% of all Panama's trade and 0.2% of the United States'. The United States is Panama's 2nd largest trading partner.
Words	Since 1946, Panama has named the United States in 557 sentences of its General Debate speeches; the United States has named Panama in 5.
Security	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program records them on opposite sides of armed conflict (Panama, United States, 1989).
People	162,000 people born in Panama live in the United States and 26,000 born in the United States live in Panama (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met 29 times.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	270 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as

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