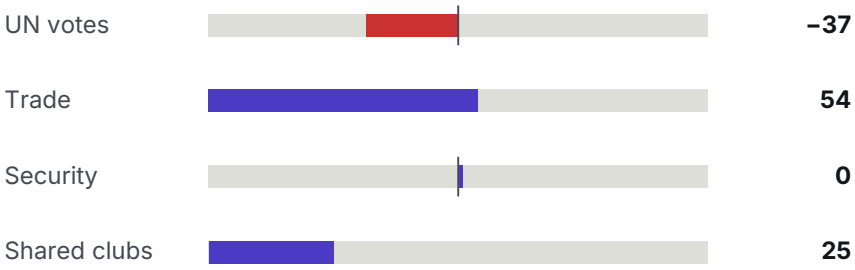
Papua New Guinea & Indonesia

+2

Neutral

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

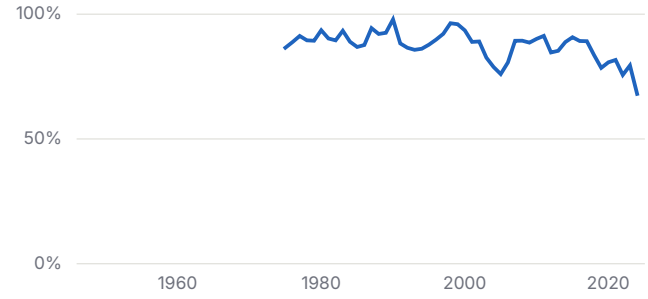


IN SHORT

- At the UN their vote agreement is 74% (2022–2024), lower than either of them has with most countries.
- Trade in goods ($307 million a year) is modest for Papua New Guinea, much less so for Indonesia.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Papua New Guinea names Indonesia far more often than the reverse (32 sentences against 4).
- 14,000 people born in Indonesia live in Papua New Guinea (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved). A separate count, by UNHCR: 11,000 refugees and asylum seekers from Indonesia in Papua New Guinea; the two counts measure different things and are not added up.

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way

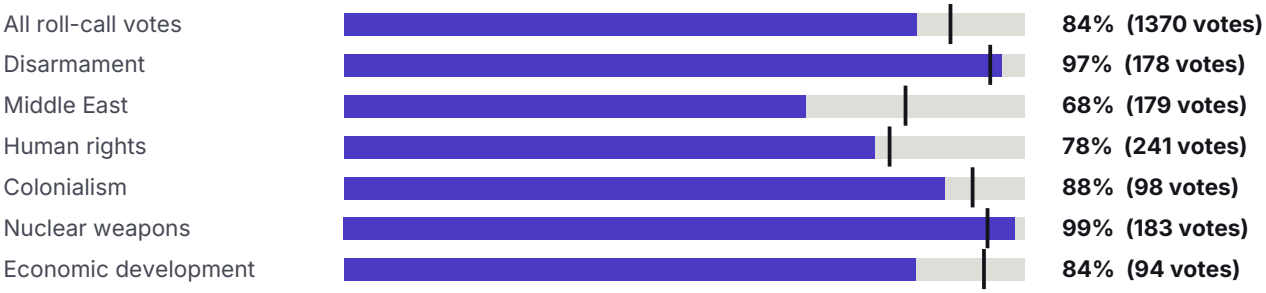


Goods exports each way (US dollars)



VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on nuclear weapons (99% of votes the same), furthest apart on Middle East (68%), against 84% on all votes since 2010.



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Papua New Guinea and Indonesia was 74% in 2022–2024. For Papua New Guinea, Indonesia is the 61st most distant voting partner out of 191; for Indonesia, Papua New Guinea is the 60th most distant partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $307 million a year in 2023–2025: 1.9% of all Papua New Guinea's trade and less than 0.1% of Indonesia's. Indonesia is Papua New Guinea's 9th largest trading partner.
Words	Since 1946, Papua New Guinea has named Indonesia in 32 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Indonesia has named Papua New Guinea in 4.
Security	No armed conflict between the two governments is recorded since 1946 (UCDP, data to 2025).
People	14,000 born in Indonesia live in Papua New Guinea (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met once.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	263 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as
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