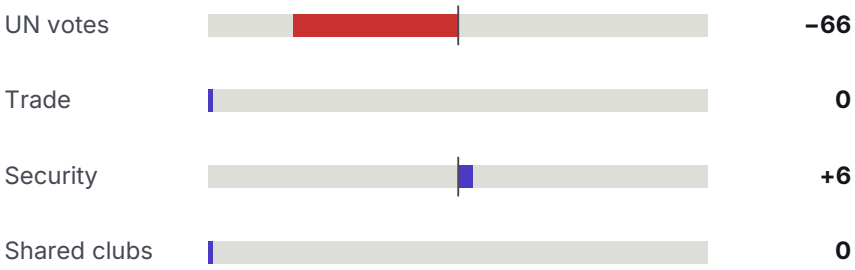
Portugal & Iraq

−21

Distant

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

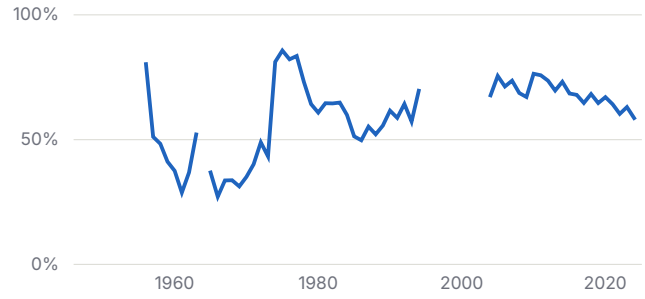


IN SHORT

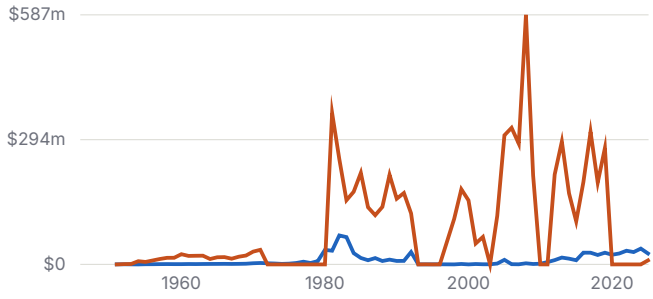
- Armed conflict: UCDP records them on opposite sides of the conflict in Iraq, Kuwait, with Portugal supporting another party, in 1991.
- At the UN their vote agreement is 61% (2022–2024), among the lowest either of them has with any country.
- Trade in goods ($34 million a year) is a very small part of either country's trade, under 0.5%.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Portugal names Iraq far more often than the reverse (39 sentences against 10).
- 289 people born in Iraq live in Portugal (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved). A separate count, by UNHCR: 515 refugees and asylum seekers from Iraq in Portugal; the two counts measure different things and are not added up.

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way



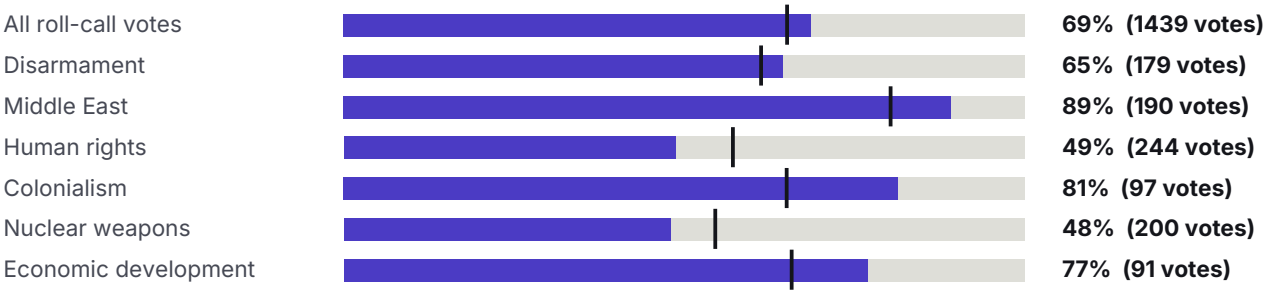
Goods exports each way (US dollars)



Portugal sells to Iraq Iraq sells to Portugal

VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on Middle East (89% of votes the same), furthest apart on nuclear weapons (48%), against 69% on all votes since 2010.



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Portugal and Iraq was 61% in 2022–2024. For Portugal, Iraq is the 33rd most distant voting partner out of 191; for Iraq, Portugal is the 33rd most distant partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $34 million a year in 2023–2025: less than 0.1% of all Portugal's trade and less than 0.1% of Iraq's.
Words	Since 1946, Portugal has named Iraq in 39 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Iraq has named Portugal in 10.
Security	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program records them on opposite sides of armed conflict, one of them supporting another party (Iraq, Kuwait, 1991).
People	289 born in Iraq live in Portugal (2024, UN DESA).

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	268 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as

NationsRelations. (2026). Portugal & Iraq [scoring rules 0.4 (14 Nov 2026), scores built 2026-11-14]. https://nationsrelations.org/p/irq-prt

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