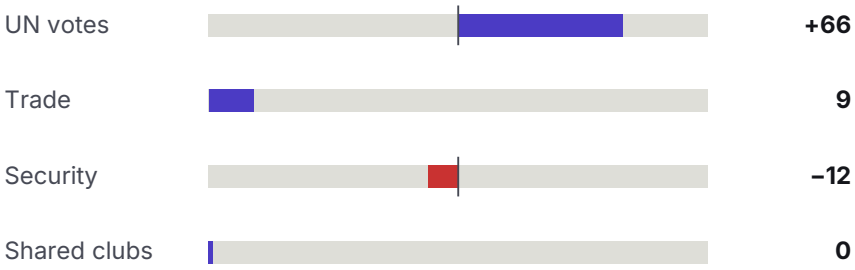
Portugal & Serbia

+21

Neutral

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

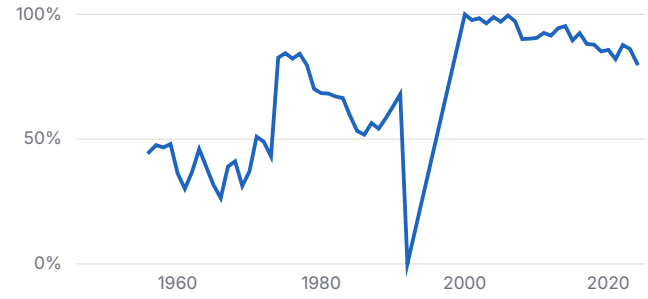


IN SHORT

- Armed conflict: UCDP records them on opposite sides of the conflict in Serbia, with Portugal supporting another party, in 1999.
- At the UN their vote agreement is 85% (2022–2024), among the highest either of them has with any country.
- Trade in goods ($117 million a year) is a very small part of either country's trade, under 0.5%.
- 225 people born in Serbia live in Portugal (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

OVER TIME

Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way

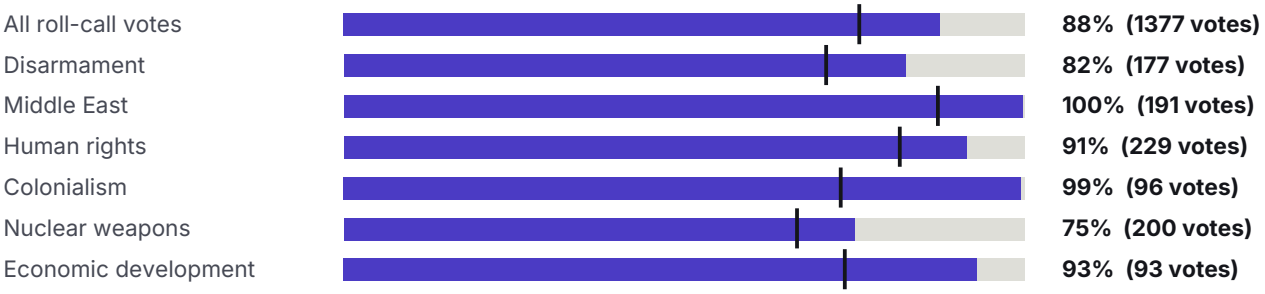


Goods exports each way (US dollars)



VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on Middle East (100% of votes the same), furthest apart on nuclear weapons (75%), against 88% on all votes since 2010.



Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

THE FACTS

UN votes	At the UN, the vote agreement of Portugal and Serbia was 85% in 2022–2024. For Portugal, Serbia is the 48th closest voting partner out of 191; for Serbia, Portugal is the 18th closest partner.
Trade	Trade in goods between them averaged $117 million a year in 2023–2025: less than 0.1% of all Portugal's trade and 0.2% of Serbia's.
Words	Since 1946, Portugal has named Serbia in 1 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Serbia has named Portugal in 0.
Security	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program records them on opposite sides of armed conflict, one of them supporting another party (Serbia, 1999).
People	225 born in Serbia live in Portugal (2024, UN DESA).
People	Their national football teams have met 13 times.

HOW SURE WE ARE

UN votes	**High**	241 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points.
Trade	**High**	Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it.
Security	**High**	The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year.
Shared clubs	**High**	The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand.
Index	**High**	As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer.

SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

Cite as
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