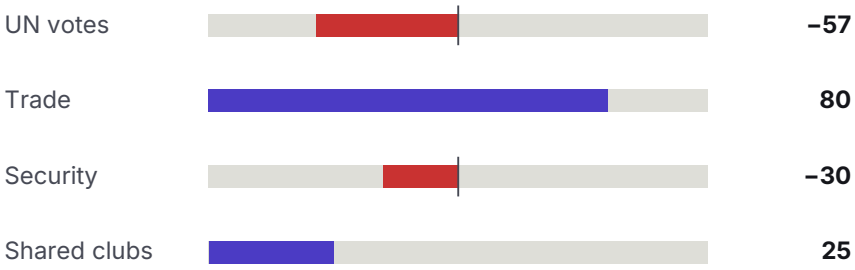
# Türkiye & Russia

**−9**

**Distant**

Relationship index, −100 to +100. Votes and security run from −100 to +100; trade and shared clubs from 0 to 100.

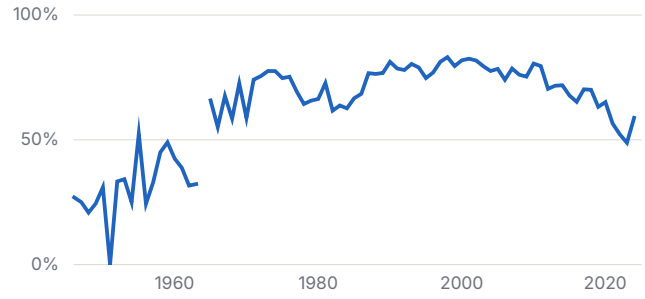



## IN SHORT

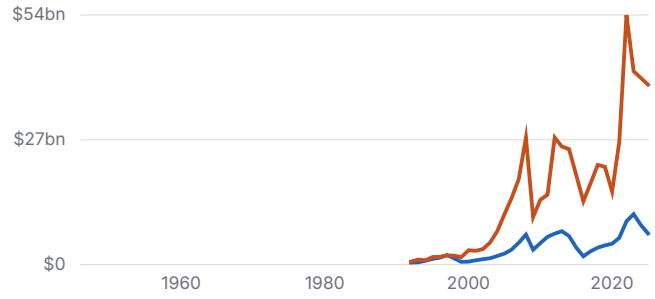
- Armed conflict: UCDP records them on opposite sides of the war in Syria, each supporting a side, most recently in 2024.
- At the UN their vote agreement is 53% (2022–2024), lower than either of them has with most countries.
- Trade in goods ($49 billion a year) is important for Türkiye, and about as important for Russia.
- In its UN General Debate speeches, Türkiye names Russia more often than the reverse (69 sentences against 25).
- 193,000 people born in Russia live in Türkiye (UN DESA counts place of birth, however long ago they moved).

## OVER TIME

**Share of recorded UN votes cast the same way**



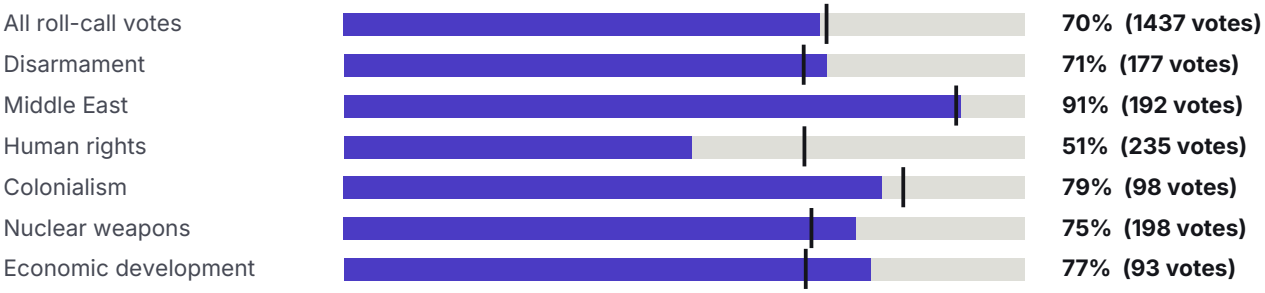

**Goods exports each way (US dollars)**




Türkiye sells to Russia  Russia sells to Türkiye

## VOTES TOPIC BY TOPIC (SINCE 2010)

Most alike on Middle East (91% of votes the same), furthest apart on human rights (51%), against 70% on all votes since 2010.




Bar: since 2010. Mark: all years. Share of roll-call votes on whole texts cast the same way, counted vote by vote; an abstention against a yes counts as a difference. Disarmament, colonialism and economic development count votes up to 2018.

## THE FACTS

| | |
|---|---|
| **UN votes** | At the UN, the vote agreement of Türkiye and Russia was 53% in 2022–2024. For Türkiye, Russia is the 5th most distant voting partner out of 191; for Russia, Türkiye is the 79th most distant partner. |
| **Trade** | Trade in goods between them averaged $49 billion a year in 2023–2025: 8.4% of all Türkiye's trade and 7.5% of Russia's. Russia is Türkiye's 2nd largest trading partner. |
| **Words** | Since 1946, Türkiye has named Russia in 69 sentences of its General Debate speeches; Russia has named Türkiye in 25. |
| **Security** | The Uppsala Conflict Data Program records them supporting opposite sides of a third party's armed conflict (Syria, 2020–2024). |
| **People** | 9,100 people born in Türkiye live in Russia and 193,000 born in Russia live in Türkiye (2024, UN DESA). |
| **People** | Their national football teams have met 22 times. |

## HOW SURE WE ARE

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| **UN votes** | **High** | 263 shared votes on whole texts in 2022–2024, the years the headline share covers. With that many, a share is good to about ±6 points. |
| **Trade** | **High** | Goods trade is reported in 3 of the 3 years 2023–2025. Goods only, from customs data (IMF); services and energy pipelines are not in it. |
| **Security** | **High** | The Uppsala Conflict Data Program covers every state up to 2025. It counts only conflicts with at least 25 battle deaths a year. |
| **Shared clubs** | **High** | The list of tracked groups is fixed; membership is checked by hand. |
| **Index** | **High** | As sure as the weaker of its two required parts, votes and trade. Security and shared clubs add to it but never make it surer. |

## SOURCES AND HOW TO CITE

UN votes, speeches, mentions and trade: Nations on Record (UN General Assembly voting data, UN General Debate Corpus, IMF International Trade in Goods). Armed conflict: Uppsala Conflict Data Program, version 26.1. Migration: UN DESA International Migrant Stock 2024. Refugees: UNHCR. Football: international results archive (CC0). Every score follows fixed rules written out on /method; AI never sets a score. Independent and non-commercial; not affiliated with the United Nations.

**Cite as**

NationsRelations. (2026). Türkiye & Russia [scoring rules 0.4 (14 Nov 2026), scores built 2026-11-14]. https://nationsrelations.org/p/rus-tur

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